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INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE STATEMENT

This Assurance Statement has been prepared for [ABC Limited].

Foo Kon Tan LLP (“FKT LLP”) was engaged by ABC Limited (“ABC”) to assure its [Category 1 Direct GHG emissions and Category 2 Indirect GHG emissions] reported in the Greenhouse Gas (GHG) statement.

The GHG emissions reported in the GHG statement relates to [direct GHG emissions from mobile combustions and indirect GHG emissions from imported energy] used by [ABC].

[ABC’s] geographical boundary includes its [Corporate Office located at 1 ABC Street, Singapore 123456, and its subsidiaries in Singapore] as listed in Table 1. The main activities of [ABC] include [the manufacturing of spare parts for heavy machinery]. GHG emissions have been consolidated using the [operational control] approach.

We have verified the onsite GHG emissions, removals and storage in [ABC’s] GHG statement for the [period 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024], which comprise the following:

- stationary combustion;
- mobile combustion;
- process emissions;
- fugitive emissions;
- flaring and venting.

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the GHG statement. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining a data management system relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of a GHG statement that is free from material misstatement.

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the onsite GHG inventory based on our verification. We conduct our verification in accordance with the *ISO 14064-3, Specification with Guidance for the Verification and Validation of Greenhouse Gas Statements*. This International Standard requires that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the verification to obtain reasonable assurance that the onsite [GHG emissions, removals and storage] in the GHG statement are free from material misstatement.

Our verification strategy used a combined data and controls testing approach. Evidence-gathering procedures included but were not limited to:

- a site visit to:
 - inspect the completeness of the inventory;
 - interview site personnel to confirm operational behaviour and standard operating procedures;
 - re-perform access controls to onsite records;
- sampling of fuel records to confirm accuracy of source data into calculations;

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- recalculation of emissions;
- analytical procedures between production and energy consumption.

The data examined during the verification were historical in nature.

Reasonable Assurance

[In our opinion, the onsite GHG inventory in [ABC's] GHG statement present fairly, in all material respects, the [GHG emissions, removals and storage] of [ABC's organization].

OR

Limited Assurance

[In our opinion, based on the process and procedures conducted, there is no evidence that the GHG statement:

- is not materially correct and is not a fair representation of GHG data and information; and
- has not been prepared in accordance with related International Standards on GHG quantification, monitoring and reporting, or to relevant national standards or practices.]

[Name]
FKT LLP Lead Verifier

Date:

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Table 1: List of subsidiaries in Singapore

| S/N | Name of entity |
|-----|----------------|
| 1 | ABC Pte. Ltd. |
| 2 | DEF Pte. Ltd. |

Table 2: Summary of ABC GHG Emissions reported in the GHG statement

| Scope of GHG emissions for the period from 1 Jan 24 to 31 Dec 24 | Tonnes CO2e |
|--|-------------|
| Direct GHG emissions (Category 1) | 120.25 |
| Indirect GHG emissions from imported energy (Category 2) | 3,567.90 |

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1. FOO KON TAN LLP's VALIDATION / VERIFICATION PROCESS

The Validation / Verification activity involves the following process steps:

- Pre-engagement;
- Engagement;
- Planning;
- Execution;
- Review;
- Decision and issuance of the validation/verification statement
- Facts discovered after issuance of the validation/verification statement
- Complaints and appeals
- Validation/verification records

Clients will be given a Validation/Verification plan prior to confirmed Validation/Verification activities. The Verifier/Validators will meet with the clients' premises to conduct Validation/Verification activities, including non-conformities, observations and improvement opportunities identified during the Validation/Verification activities.

The Verifier/Validators will prepare a Validation/Verification report detailing the non-conformities findings, nature of corrective actions to be taken and the scope of Validation/Verification statement to the client after completion of the Validation/Verification activities.

FOO KON TAN LLP will grant Clients its Validation/Verification Statement approval when Clients complete all agreed corrective actions and are accepted by FOO KON TAN LLP's Verifier/Validators. The Validation/Verification Statement issued to Clients detail the scope of the Management system found compliant at the time of Validation/Verification activities. The Validation/Verification Statement remains the property of FOO KON TAN LLP

If new facts or information that could materially affect the Validation/Verification statement, FOO KON TAN LLP will issue the revised Validation/Verification statement to Clients and reason communicated to Clients accordingly.

2. CONFIDENTIALITY

FOO KON TAN LLP safeguards Clients' information obtained or created during the performance of the Validation/Verification Services.

FOO KON TAN LLP will divulge only Clients' information detailed on the Validation/Verification statement approval. FOO KON TAN LLP will inform Clients in advance, of confidential information required to be made available by law and/or governing regulations to third party, eg government agencies, accreditation bodies etc.

3. QUALITY POLICY

FOO KON TAN LLP aims to be recognized as the market leader in the fields of Validation/Verification Services. To achieve this, our aims are:

- To work in partnership with each of our clients in order to provide them with the information and services which consistently meet their need and expectations.
- To provide our clients with a Validation/Verification statement which is recognized and accepted as a symbol of excellence
- To provide Clients with a consistent approach.

The accomplishments of these aims involve the following objectives:

- The use of a uniform approach.
- Providing leadership in the setting of professional standards at a level to which our competitors would aspire.
- Obtain accreditation wherever that will support our service to Clients.
- Continuously improve the quality of the FOO KON TAN LLP operations to meet customers and stakeholder expectations.

4. IMPARTIALITY

- FOO KON TAN LLP is always being impartial, and being perceived to be impartial, is necessary for a FOO KON TAN LLP to deliver validation/Verification Services that provides confidence. It is important that all internal and external personnel are aware of the need for impartiality.
- It is recognized that the source of revenue for a FOO KON TAN LLP is its Client paying for Validation/Verification Services, and that this is a potential threat to impartiality.

To obtain and maintain confidence, it is essential that FOO KON TAN LLP decisions be based on objective evidence of conformity (or nonconformity) obtained by FOO KON TAN LLP, and that its decisions are not influenced by other interests or by other parties.

Threats to impartiality may include but are not limited to the following and is taken care by FOO KON TAN LLP.

- Self-interest: threats that arise from a person or body acting in their own interest. A concern related to Validation/Verification Services, as a threat to impartiality, is financial self-interest.
- Self-review: threats that arise from a person or body reviewing the work done by themselves. Auditing the management systems of a client to whom FOO KON TAN LLP provided management systems consultancy would be a self-review threat.
- Familiarity (or trust): threats that arise from a person or body being too familiar with or trusting of another person instead of seeking audit evidence.
- Intimidation: threats that arise from a person or body having a perception of being coerced openly or secretly, such as a threat to be replaced or reported to a Management Representative/ Impartiality Committee.

5. COMPLAINTS, DISPUTES AND APPEALS

Clients who may wish to make a complaint could submit in writing to the FOO KON TAN LLP, stating specific details of the nature of the complaint. The FOO KON TAN LLP will conduct an internal investigation and conclude its investigation with corrective actions where deemed necessary.

FOO KON TAN LLP will notify the Clients of any complaint about them that is received from their customers or any other party. FOO KON TAN LLP would give the client reasonable time and opportunity to respond to the nature of the complaint raised. FOO KON TAN LLP will investigate on the complaint and take appropriate actions. If the complaint relates to Clients' Validation/Verification Statement activities, FOO KON TAN LLP will examine the effectiveness of Clients' Management system at the next audit/special audit as needed.

FOO KON TAN LLP requires Validation/Verification activities Clients to maintain a Complaints File detailing their customers' complaints and clients' responses and corrective actions. FOO KON TAN LLP's Verifier/Validators will review any complaints and customer feedback during the next audit/or special audit.

Clients may appeal and/or dispute any decision and/or actions taken by FOO KON TAN LLP by submitting in writing, the details to the FOO KON TAN LLP's Technical Manager for escalation actions to the FOO KON TAN LLP Impartiality Committee. The Impartiality Committee shall appoint suitable persons and/or an Appeal Panel to investigate and/or review into the disputes and/or appeals. The Impartiality Committee shall impose appropriate remedial or conciliatory actions to resolve the disputes and/or appeals. Records of the Impartiality Committee's deliberations are noted in the Impartiality Committee's minutes.

If an appeal is raised, Clients and FOO KON TAN LLP's Verifier/Validators will be called upon to state their case in private with the appointed Appeal Panel. The decision of the Appeal Panel shall be final and shall not be subjected to further appeals.

For more information, please email or contact us as follows:

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